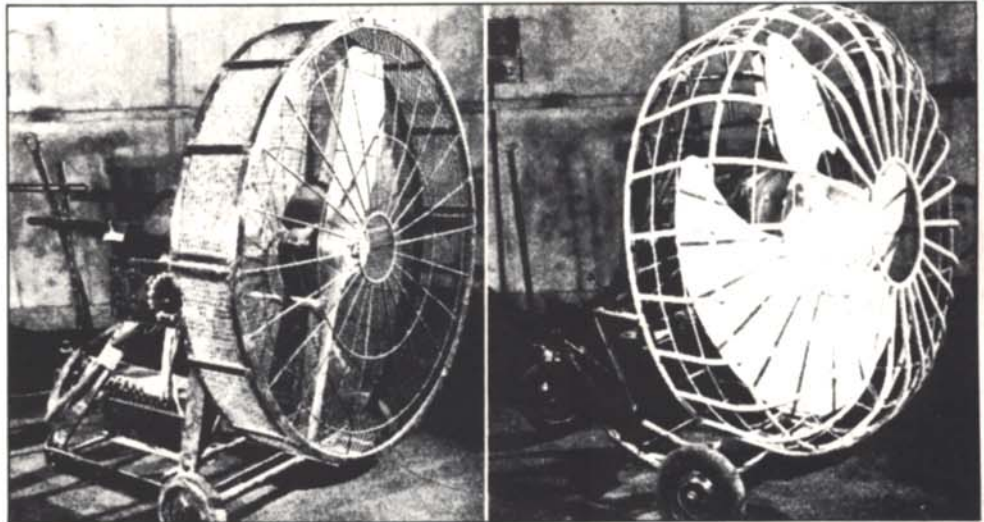
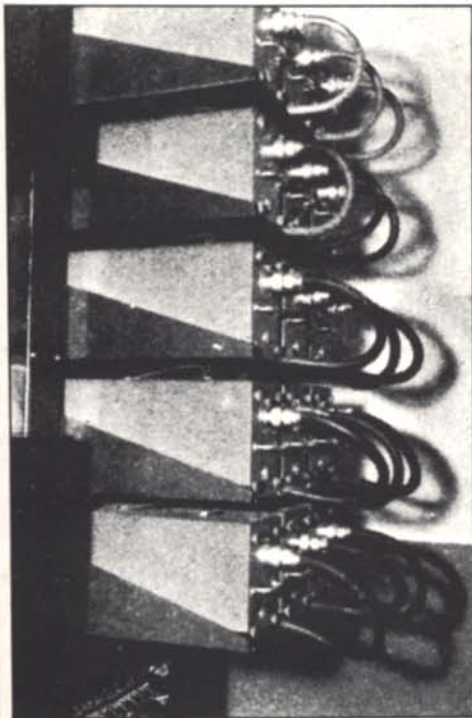
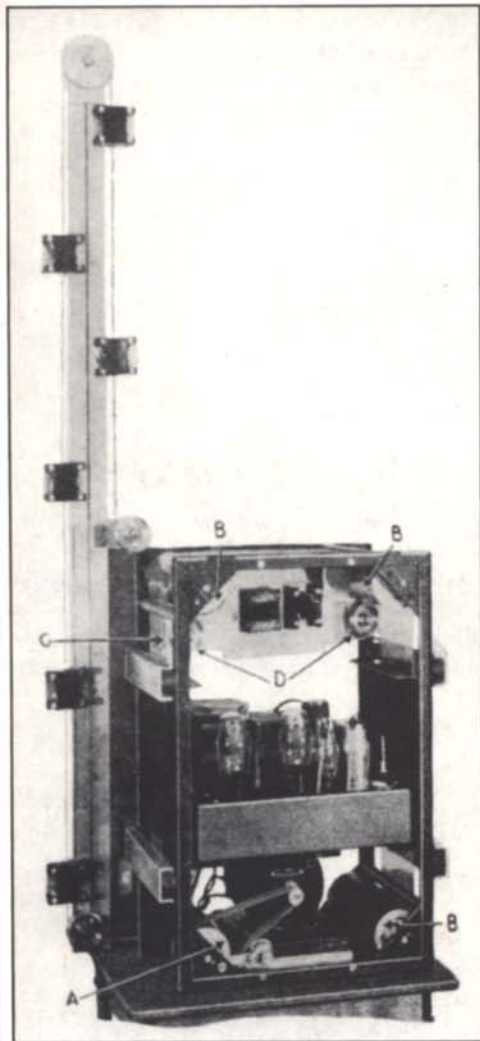


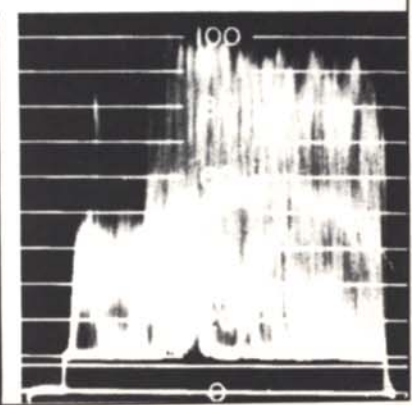
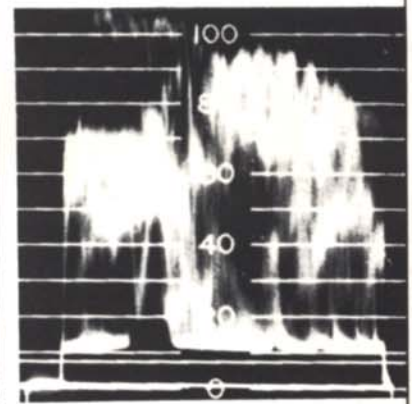
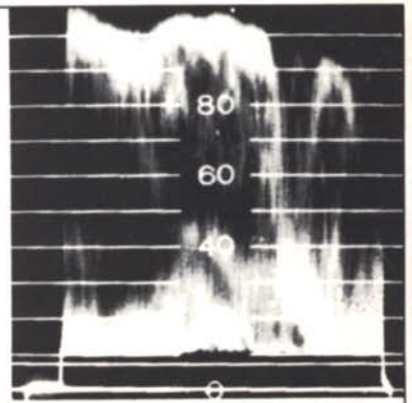
## SMPTE Historical Reflections



(Left) Airplane type of propeller, with two blades; (Right) Improved 3-blade screw type propeller • *Silent Wind-Machine* • F. G. Albin • *JSMPE*, April 1939.



(Top) Mountings for microphone and phototube pre-amplifiers; (Bottom) Mechanism for driving the tape • *A Motion Picture Dubbing and Scoring Stage* • C. L. Lootens, D. J. Bloomberg, and M. Rettinger • *JSMPE*, April 1939.



A single measurement was used to determine each of these exposures. The arrow indicates the point of measurement • *Factors Affecting Determination of Monochrome Television Film Exposure and Speed Indexing* • H. Wright • *JSMPE*, April 1964.